



Using Frameworks to Plan for and Evaluate Conservation Psychology Outcomes

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CONSERVATION PSYCHOLOGY INSTITUTE





Using Frameworks to Plan for and Evaluate **Conservation Psychology** Outcomes

A Conservation Psychology webinar

CONSERVATION PSYCHOLOGY INSTITUTE







Using Frameworks to Plan for and Evaluate Conservation Psychology Outcomes

- Overview & Introductions
- Presentation
- Q&A

CONSERVATION PSYCHOLOGY INSTITUTE



Moderator: **Dr. Kayla Cranston**, Faculty and Director of Conservation Psychology Strategy and Integration at Antioch University New England





Using Frameworks to Plan for and Evaluate Conservation Psychology Outcomes

# Presenters: Dr. Joy Kubarek & Dr. Brian Johnson



CONSERVATION PSYCHOLOGY INSTITUTE



Dr. Joy Kubarek and Dr. Brian Johnson are Co-Founders of Inform Evaluation & Research. Both Dr. Kubarek and Dr. Johnson have more than 20 years of experience working in informal science education. Using Frameworks to Plan for and Evaluate Conservation Psychology Outcomes

Antioch University, December 2020

Joy Kubarek, Ph.D. Brian Johnson, Ph.D.







# THE INFORM TEAM





Brian Johnson, Ph.D.





Joy Kubarek, Ph.D.

# Overview of Today's Webinar

**Planning for Conservation** 01 Programs **Conservation Psychology** 02 Outcomes **Framework Process and Types** 03**Case Studies: Houston Zoo and** 04 **The Marine Mammal Center Tools to Get You Started** 



# Planning for Conservation Programs

### **Biological**

Identifying threats/issues

Animal and environmental metrics

### Social

Recognizing role of community

People metrics

### 1. ASSESS

- Purpose & team
- Scope, vision, & targets
- Critical threats
- Conservation situation

SHARE

# Open Standards for the Practice of Conservation ANALYZE & ADADT

ASSESS

### 5. SHARE

- Document learning
- Share learning
- Foster learning

### 4. ANALYZE & ADAPT

- Prepare data
- Analyze results
- Adapt plans

### 2. PLAN

PLAN

IMPLEMENT

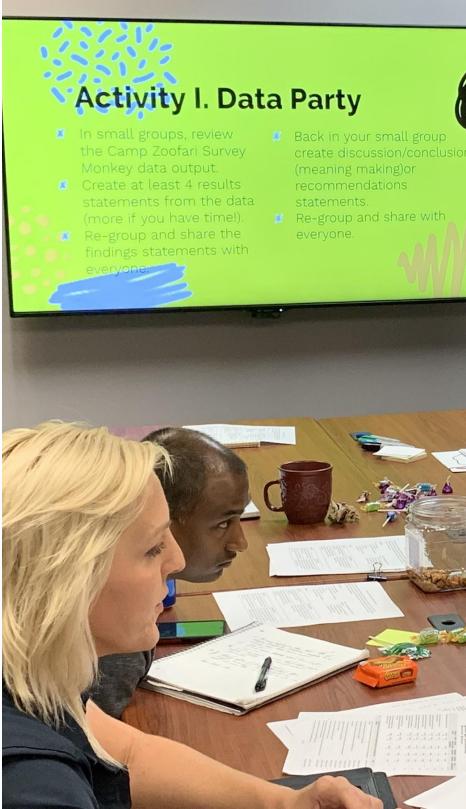
- · Goals, strategies, assumptions, & objectives
- Monitoring plan
- Operational plan

### 3. IMPLEMENT

- Work plan & timetable
- Budget
- Implement plan

# Planning Process

Where to start?





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# Conservation Psychology Outcomes

People metrics:

- Individual
- Community
- Systems

# Individual Outcomes

- Knowledge
- Attitudes
- Skills
- Behavior



# **Knowledge Outcomes**

Changes in an individual's understanding of information or concepts.

- Understanding of issues threatening animals and environments (e.g. climate change, plastics pollution, etc.)
- Understanding of basic scientific concepts (e.g. ecology, environment, etc.)
- Understanding human connection to animals and environment



# **Attitudinal Outcomes**

Changes in an individual's thinking or feeling about a subject.

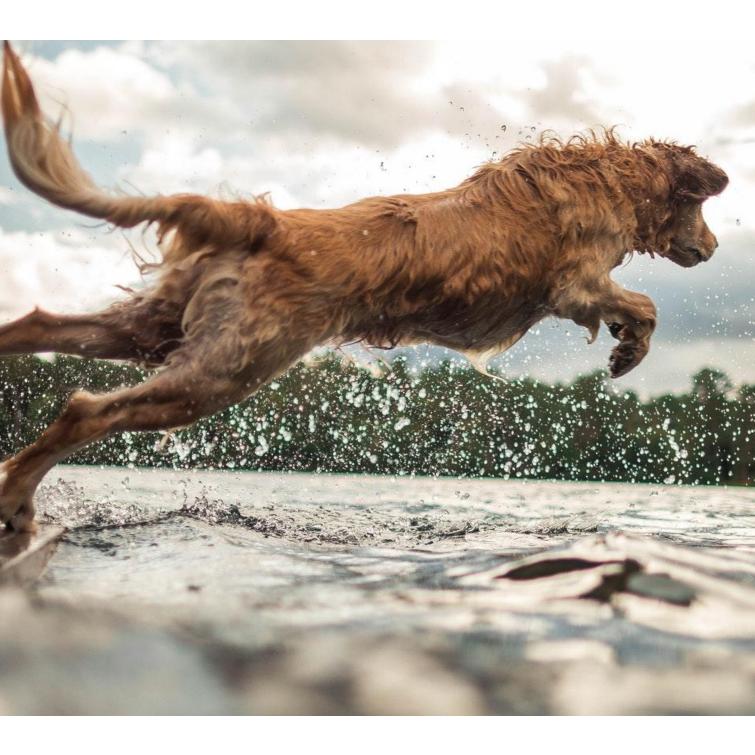
- Environmental/conservation identity
- Motivation to take conservation action
- Self-efficacy to do stewardship activities or conservation actions
- Empathy toward animals and environments
- Interest in conservation careers



# **Skills Outcomes**

Changes in an individual's ability to do something or complete a task.

- Engaging in scientific research
- Developing solutions to conservation issues
- Communicating conservation issues
- Critical thinking about conservation
   issues and solutions
- Carrying out stewardship activities



# **Behavior Outcomes**

Changes in an individual's actions and mannerisms.

- Engaging in environmentally responsible
   behaviors
- Becoming a citizen scientist
- Advocating for conservation issues
- Protecting animals or environments through stewardship



# Community Outcomes

- Collective action
- Social capital/relationships



# Collective Action Outcomes

Group-level participation in an activity for a shared goal/purpose.

- Community-wide engagement in green practices
- Community-wide engagement in habitat restoration and protection



# Social Capital Outcomes

Networks of relationships between people with shared values, beliefs, and norms.

- Establishing green interest groups/clubs
- Developing conservation leaders in a community
- Engaging in conservation focused communication avenues



# System Outcomes

- Policy
- Norms and practices



# **Policy Outcomes**

Adoption or continuation of guidelines that drive decisions and establish regulation.

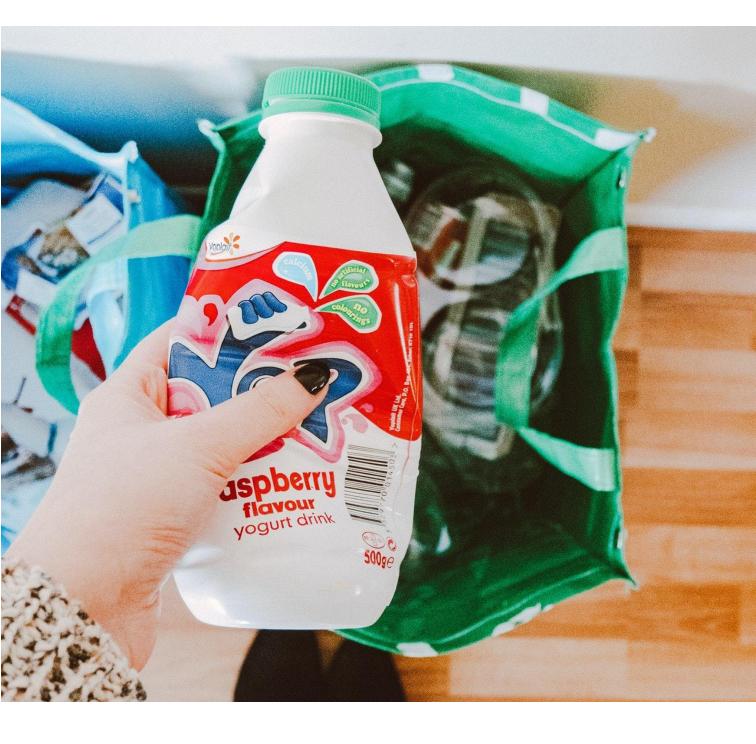
- Establishing more protected natural spaces (e.g. marine protected areas)
- Establishing recycling or composting mandates in a community
- Requiring LEED certification for new construction
- Restricting removal of native species from an environment



# Norms and Practices Outcomes

Socialized, acceptable, or common conduct and behaviors. Eventually become routine and adopted as practice.

- Widespread reduction of single-use plastics (e.g. paper straws)
- Widespread use of reusable shopping bags
- Greater use of electric vehicles
- Donating to green/conservation causes





# **Mapping Your** Course

Tools to articulate your intentions



# Framework Steps



### STEP 1: Identify Your Framework Needs

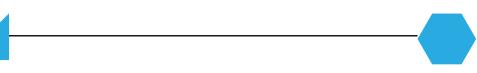
Why do you want to create an outcomes framework? Who is the intended audience?

### STEP 2: Create a Shared Vocabulary

Help key stakeholders within your organization understand the difference between outputs, outcomes, and impacts.

### STEP 3: Build Your Framework

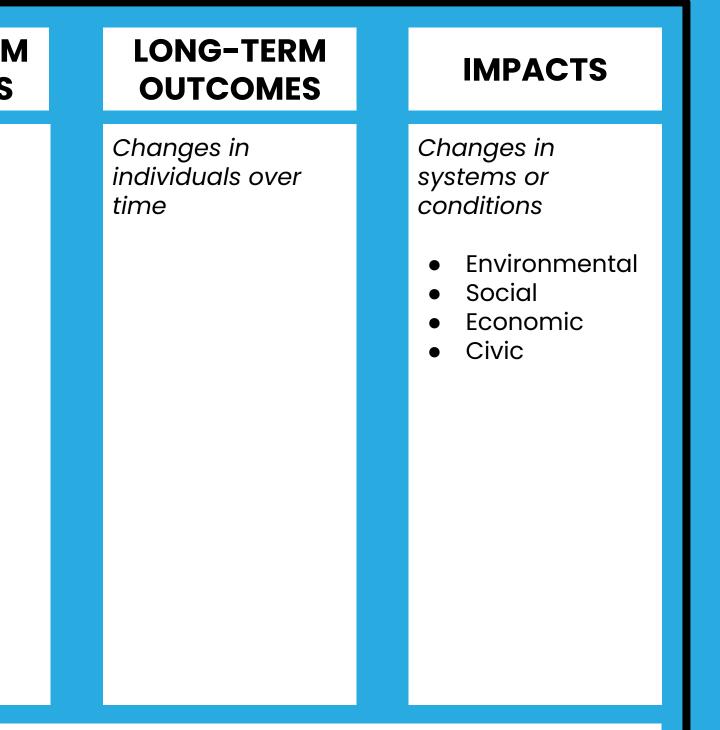
Create outcomes statements as the core of your framework. Gather feedback, and finalize your framework.



### STEP 4: Create a Utilization Plan

Don't let the framework sit on a shelf and get dusty! Identify ways to integrate your framework across your organization.

The resources for your programWhat you do with the resourcesDirect products of activitiesChanges in individuals immediately or shortly after a program• Money • Time • Facilities • Equipment • Staff • Partnerships • Infrastructure• Activities that use resources to create and deliver outputs• Workshops • Trainings • Documents • Publications • Participants • Policies• Knowledge • Skills • Additions • Participants • Policies	INPUTS	ACTIVITIES	OUTPUTS	SHORT-TERM OUTCOMES		
	<ul> <li>your program</li> <li>Money</li> <li>Time</li> <li>Facilities</li> <li>Equipment</li> <li>Staff</li> <li>Partnerships</li> </ul>	<ul> <li><i>the resources</i></li> <li>Activities that use resources to create and</li> </ul>	<i>activities</i> <ul> <li>Workshops</li> <li>Trainings</li> <li>Documents</li> <li>Publications</li> <li>Participants</li> </ul>	individuals immediately or shortly after a program • Knowledge • Skills • Abilities • Attitudes • Awareness • Behaviors • Practices		
Your planned work Your inte	Your planned work			Your inten		



### tended results



NOAA's Environmental Literacy Program **Community Resilience Education Theory of Change** 

**PATHWAY TO CHANGE** 

**PROBLEM STATEMENT** 

- Climate change is an increasing threat and communities are not fully prepared;
- Some groups are more vulnerable than others:
- More policies and actions that promote preparation, adaptation, and greenhouse gas mitigation are needed; and
- · Policies and actions need to be informed by, and reflect the values of, community members.

#### Therefore...

- Communities need the collective skills, knowledge, and confidence (i.e., environmental literacy) to participate in decision making that informs policies and practices; and
- Different education approaches are needed to build environmental literacy and encourage civic engagement around resilience.

#### NOAA'S INTERVENTIONS

LEGEND

No order of Occurs first Occurs second

NOAA focuses on four long-term goals that make important contributions to resilient ecosystems, communities, and economies. These goals include: Climate Adaptation and Mitigation, Weather-Ready Nation, Healthy Oceans, Resilient Coastal Communities and Economies.

#### **ELP's INTERVENTIONS**

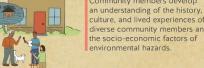
In response to the great need throughout the United States, NOAA's Environmental Literacy Program (ELP) supports the development and strengthening of resilient communities through competitive grants, in-kind support (including NOAA personnel and other scientific assets), and an ELP Community of Practice.







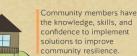
nmunity members develop an understanding of the history



Civic engagement opporter for community resilience are mmunity members



munity members are iar with local and state ilience plans and can education grantee e science tools to make their findings.



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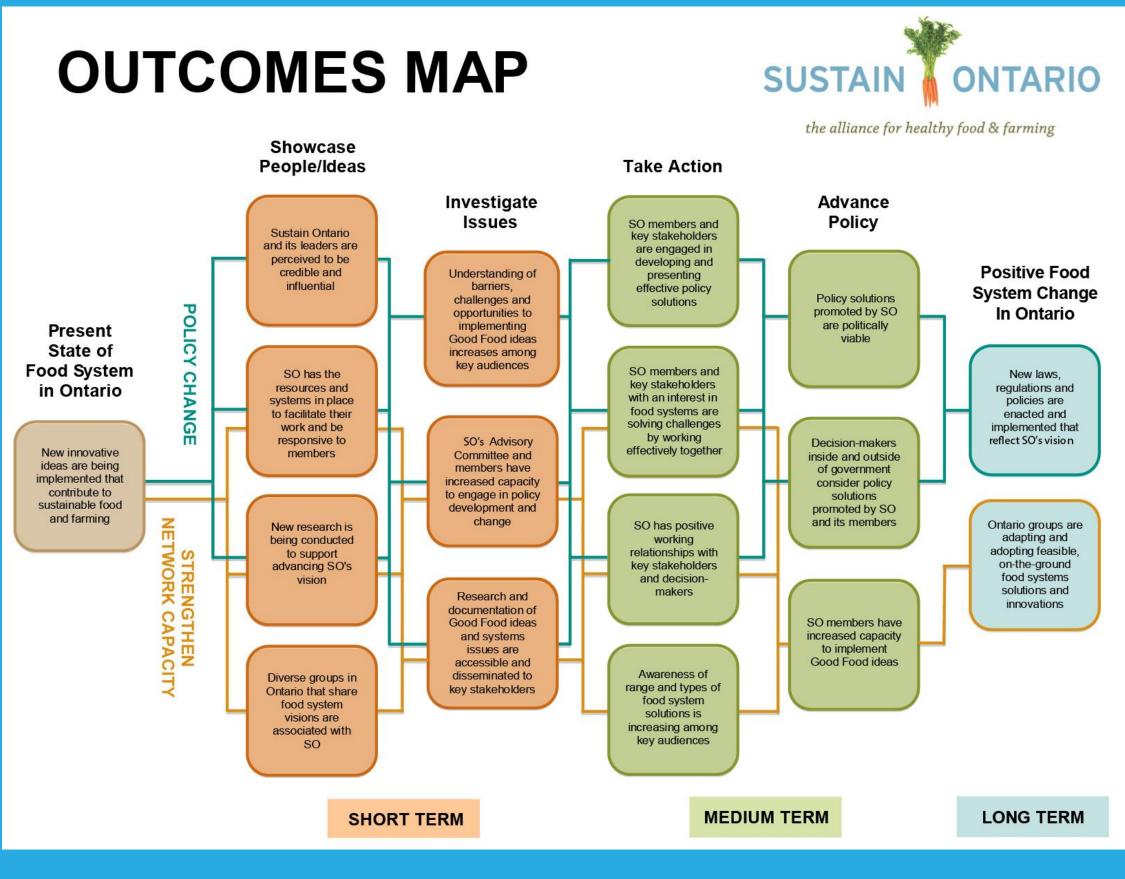
Education organizations create

new partnerships with local and state government offices charged with resilience efforts

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# Theory of Change

https://www.noaa.gov/education/explainers/noaas-commu nity-resilience-education-theory-of-change



# **Outcomes Map**

# Outcomes Framework

**Houston Zoo** 

#### OUTCOMES

People recognize "Take Action" messages to help save wildlife.

People recognize what they can do to help reduce threats to wildlife.

People recognize the range of careers that support saving wildlife.

#### OUTCOMES

People are connected to nature.

People appreciate the Zoo's efforts to save wildlife.

People enjoy spending time at the Zoo.

People are empathetic for wildlife.

People are confident to teach others about wildlife and the natural world.

People are confident they can take action to help reduce threats to wildlife.

People are motivated to take action to help reduce threats to wildlife.

People are interested in finding opportunities to contribute to reducing threats to wildlife no matter what their career choice.

People develop a personal mission statement related to their commitment to saving wildlife.

#### OUTCOMES

People describe the connections between people, animals, and the environment.

People articulate the issues affecting wildlife and the protential solutions to those issues.

#### **INDICATOR EXAMPLES**

Visitors correctly identify Houston Zoo "Take Action" messages from a list. Visitors list at least 2 Houston Zoo "Take Action" messages.

Visitors list at least 2 personal actions they can take to reduce threats to wildlife.

Visitors name at least 3 careers that support saving wildlife.

### **ATTITUDE**

What people feel..

#### INDICATOR EXAMPLES

A majority of program participants spontaneously express statement like, "I love nature" or "I love the animals at the zoo."

Over 66% of visitors respond positively to the Zoo's messages.

Over 75% of visitors express satisfaction with their Zoo visits.

Over 50% of visitors identify with wildlife's needs for safe spaces and healthy air and water.

A majority of program participants actively ask meaningful questions when teaching others.

A majority of program participants display enthusiasm when describing their actions to reduce threats to wildlife.

75% of visitors report taking action on issues threatening wildlife.

25% of zoo campers share ways in which they can advocate for wildlife in different careers.

At least 5 members share their personal mission statements at Zoo functions.

### KNOWLEDGE

What people understand and know..

#### **INDICATOR EXAMPLES**

School teachers accurately address native ecosystems in their lesson plans annually.

Students from at least 3 Houston schools annually hold school-based campaigns to recycle used cell phones.

# Messaging Framework





### **Core Message Driver**

The Marine Mammal Center is a global leader in marine mammal health, science and conservation, and is the largest marine mammal hospital in the world.

### **Overarching Messages**

- marine ecosystems vital to our ocean's health and our health.
- veterinary science and education.
- our own.
- shared environment for future generations.

### **Message Pillars**



• The ocean's health is at risk. Impacts from human activity—such as overfishing, plastic use and rising ocean temperatures—threaten

As a critical first responder to these threats, the Center is leading the field in ocean conservation through marine mammal rescue,

• Marine mammals are sentinels of the sea: ecosystem indicators whose health provides insights into both the ocean's health and

The Center is dedicated to taking action to support a network of scientists and concerned citizens around the world to protect our

**Teaching Hospital** & Educational Leadership

**Advocacy for Ocean** Health

Community Engagement & Promotions



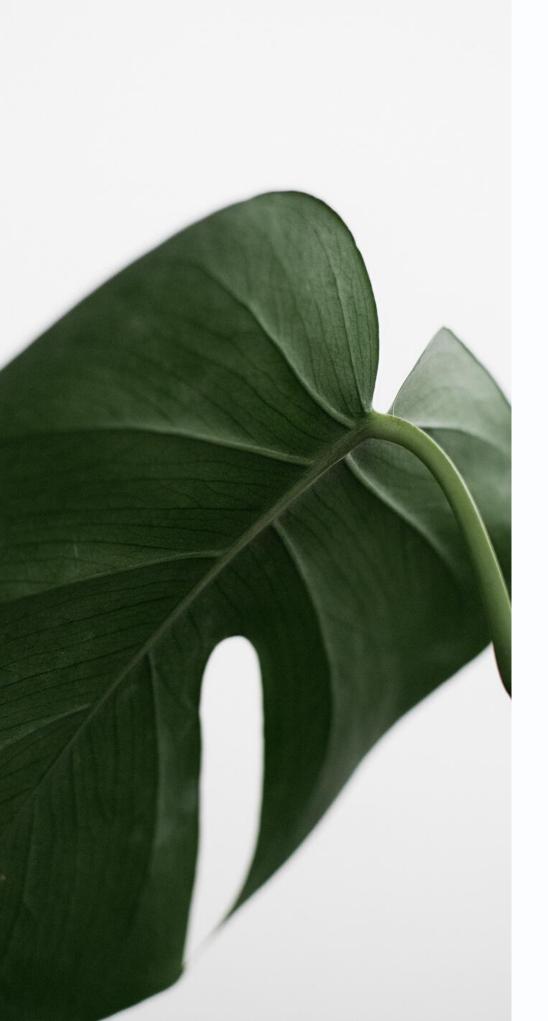
If any, which of the framework types do you currently use to help guide your work?

Logic Model Theory of Change Outcomes Map Outcomes Framework Messaging Framework



# Case Study: Houston Zoo

A Framework for Conservation Education



# Step 1: Identify Framework Needs

### Organization Strategic Plan

Strategic Plan: Advance Conservation Education

### Conservation Education Department-Focused

Guide program development and subsequent evaluation

First step toward adopting an evaluation culture



#### DEVELOP A "SAVING WILDLIFE" BRAND

Continue to grow the Houston Zoo's leadership in creating strategies, programs and partnerships to save animals in the wild—locally, regionally and globally. Be a bold voice for wildlife, communicating to the communities we serve the importance of this work. The Houston Zoo will be a leader in saving wildlife, and our brand will be synonymous with this leadership.





#### **CREATE MEANINGFUL EXPERIENCES**

Create meaningful experiences at the Houston Zoo that inspire our guests to take action to save animals in the wild. Engage guests of all ages in order to help them make informed decisions in their relationships with living animals and the ecosystems upon which all life depends.



#### ADVANCE CONSERVATION EDUCATION

Demonstrate the Houston Zoo's leadership in offering innovative and inspirational educational programs and experiences to teach how natural environments function and how human beings can manage behavior and ecosystems to live sustainably. Be a leader in conservation education by offering experiential programs delivered at the Houston Zoo and in the community.





#### ENSURE THE HIGHEST QUALITY OF LIFE FOR ANIMALS

Maintain intensive focus on animal care, welfare and well-being; provide modern facilities and practices for comprehensive veterinary care; and support scientific advancement in animal welfare and conservation. Every animal at the Houston Zoo will experience the highest quality of life through mission-driven collection planning and a well-supported animal care, health and welfare program.



#### **BE A WORKPLACE OF CHOICE**

Highlight how important every job at the Houston Zoo is to fulfilling the organization's mission, provide opportunities for professional staff development and training and recruit and retain the talent needed across all departments. Be a workplace of choice in the Houston region and zoological community. Support a culture of innovation and organizational excellence, and invest in our people.

# Create memorable

#### **DELIVER WORLD-CLASS GUEST EXPERIENCES**

Create memorable experiences for guests of all ages, anticipate their needs and exceed their expectations, creating value and thereby maximizing earned revenue in support of the Zoo's mission. Maintain excellence in guest engagement and guest services, including: safety, security, comfort, ease of access, ease of viewing animals, food quality and selection, horticultural diversity, overall ambience and retail opportunities.

#### OPERATE SUSTAINABLY TO BENEFIT THE ENVIRONMENT

Houston Zoo operations will be designed to minimize environmental impact, to conserve natural resources and to lead and inspire sustainability practices by guests, community organizations and businesses.

#### MAINTAIN AND IMPROVE SUSTAINABLE FINANCIAL SYSTEMS AND SOUND BUSINESS PRACTICES

Encourage economic development and community partnerships, sound business planning and responsible financial management, and best practices for financial practices in order to ensure the Houston Zoo's resiliency in operations, create economic value and help build a stronger Greater Houston Community.



### **ADVANCE CONSERVATION EDUCATION**

Be a leader in conservation education, offering experiential programs delivered in the Zoo and in the community.

#### GOAL 1

Provide a continuum of learning from birth through adulthood to engage all program participants in educational programming to inspire saving animals in the wild.

#### GOAL 2

Cultivate the next generation of conservation heroes.

### GOAL 3

Inspire our school group audiences to partner with us to save wildlife.

### GOAL 4

Share our conservation messages effectively and creatively so that Zoo guests change their behaviors to save animals in the wild.

### GOAL 5

Create a culture of evaluation-based decision-making to increase effectiveness in order to change participant's behavior toward actions that save wildlife.

20 THE HOUSTON ZOO | WWW.HOUSTONZOO.ORG

GOAL 5 Create a culture of evaluation-based decision-making to increase effectiveness in order to change participant's behavior toward actions that save wildlife.

### GOAL 1

Strategy 1.1: Create a document that is the roadmap to a successful program and use these principles to filter through all current and new programs.

Strategy 1.2: Develop programming for all ages to have the opportunity to partner with us in saving wildlife.

### GOAL 2

Strategy 2.1: Connect teenagers to nature both locally and globally through Zoo programming.

Strategy 2.2: Immerse teens in the belief that they choose any career in life and be active in saving wildlife.

Strategy 2.3: Empower teens to make conservation action mainstream within their communities.

Strategy 2.4: Foster partnerships with local universities to engage collegeaged students and professors in saving wildlife.

### GOAL 3

Strategy 3.1: Pre-scheduled school group engagement involved in saving wildlife.

### GOAL 4

= Framework

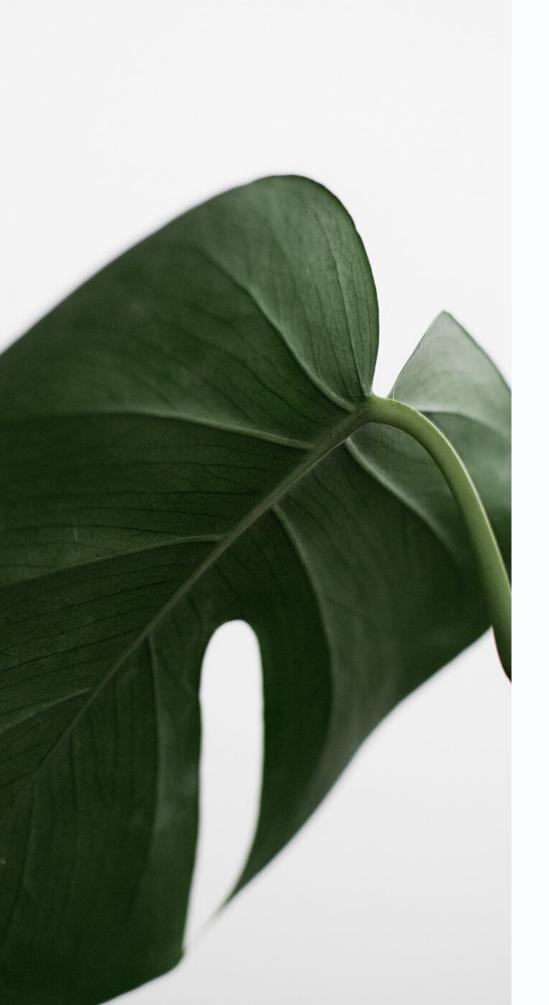
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Strategy 4.2: Design a Zoo-wide interpretation plan.

GOAL 5

Strategy 5.1 Develop methods to evaluate change in behavior to help save wildlife for all conservation education programs.

Strategy 5.2: Continue the ethic of using evaluation techniques to inform all program development.

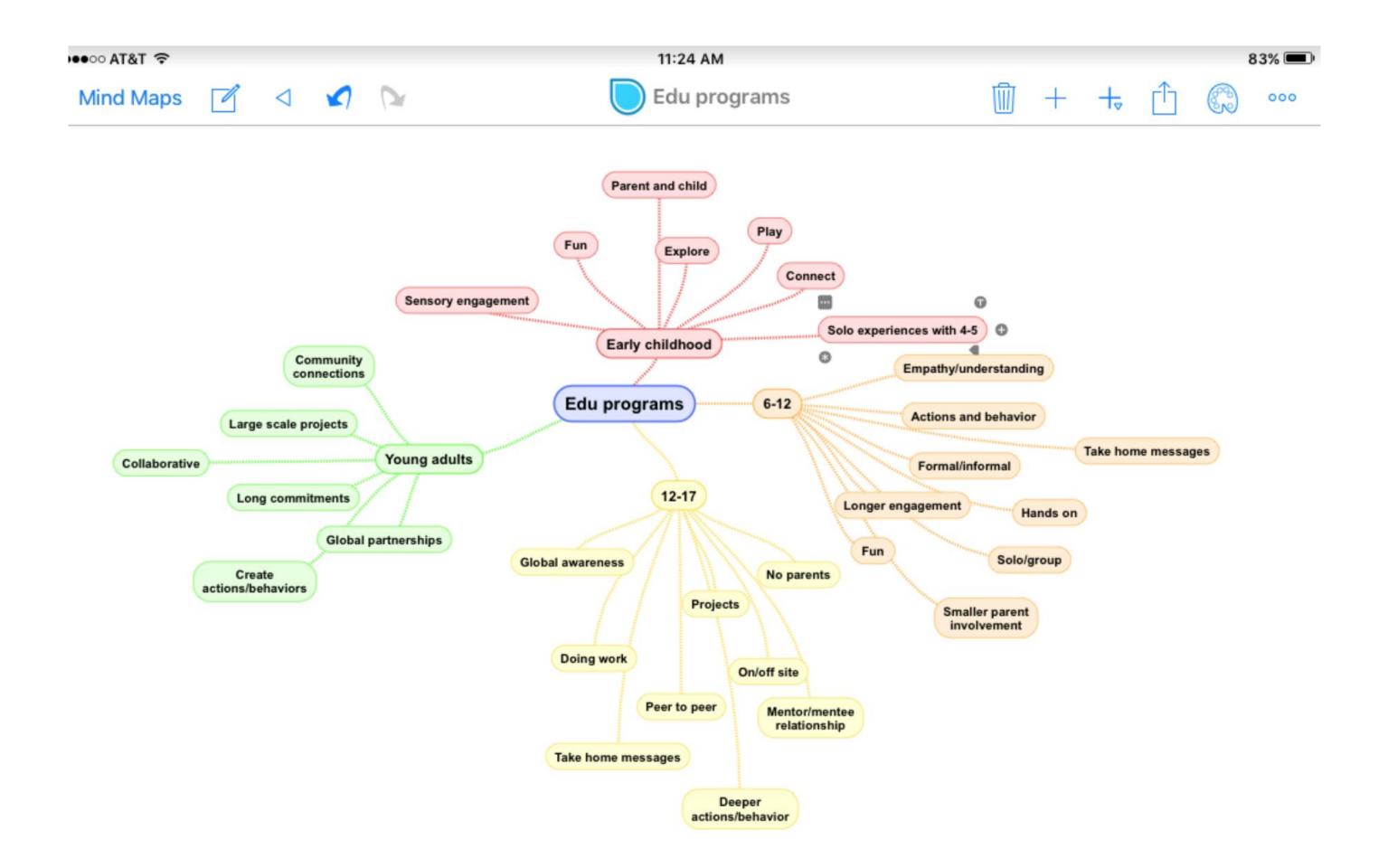


# Step 2: Create a Shared Vocabulary

### Framework Development Workshops

Uncovering current understanding of Conservation Education purpose, goals (Mind Maps) Defining terms (e.g. goals, outputs, outcomes, indicators)

Tying it to research, reviewing literature



# **Literature Debrief**

- What stood out to you from the literature debrief?
- What if anything was surprising?
- Where is the zoo strong with accomplishing these outcomes? How do you know?
- What outcomes are mission critical?
- What outcomes are beyond the mission?









### **Influencing Conservation Action**

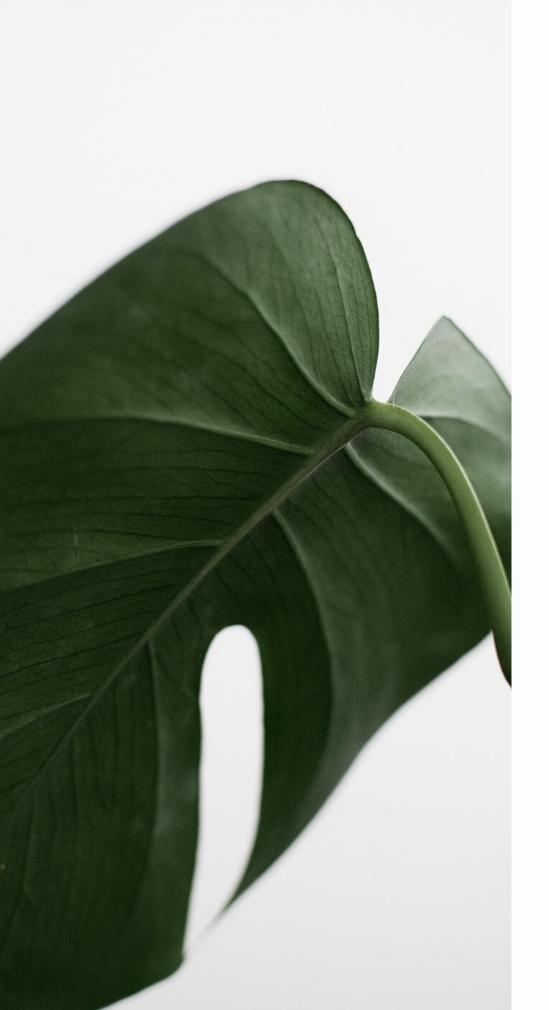
What Research Says About Environmental Literacy, Behavior, and Conservation Results

> Developed by the National Audubon Society in partnership with EETAP, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, TogetherGreen, and the North American Association for Environmental Education.









# **Step 3: Build Your Framework**

### Framework Development Workshops

Identifying target audiences

Mapping out current outcomes to programs

Iterative drafting and revising including possible indicators



#### Conservation Education Domains Outcomes Worksheet

Use this worksheet as we watch the video vignettes demonstrating the different conservation education outcomes domains and your programs. The question prompts are to help you start thinking about the outcomes and your programs. Take notes as much or as little as you want!

Outcome Domain	How well did this (video/program/experience) accomplish the outcome?	What Zoo programs might similarly acco outcome?
Knowledge		
Awareness		
11 Dr. 101		

s or experiences complish this

### **HOUSTON ZOO CONSERVATION EDUCATION**

cultivates a community of citizens interested, aware, equipped, and ready to take action to save wildlife.

	AWARENESS What people recognize	
OUTCOMES	INDICATOR EXAMPLES	
People recognize "Take Action" messages to help save wildlife.	Visitors correctly identify Houston Zoo "Take Action Visitors list at least 2 Houston Zoo "Take Action" m	
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### **ATTITUDE**

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OUTCOMES	INDICATOR EXAMPLES		
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OUTCOMES

People describe the connections between

### **KNOWLEDGE**

What people understand and know.

#### **INDICATOR EXAMPLES**

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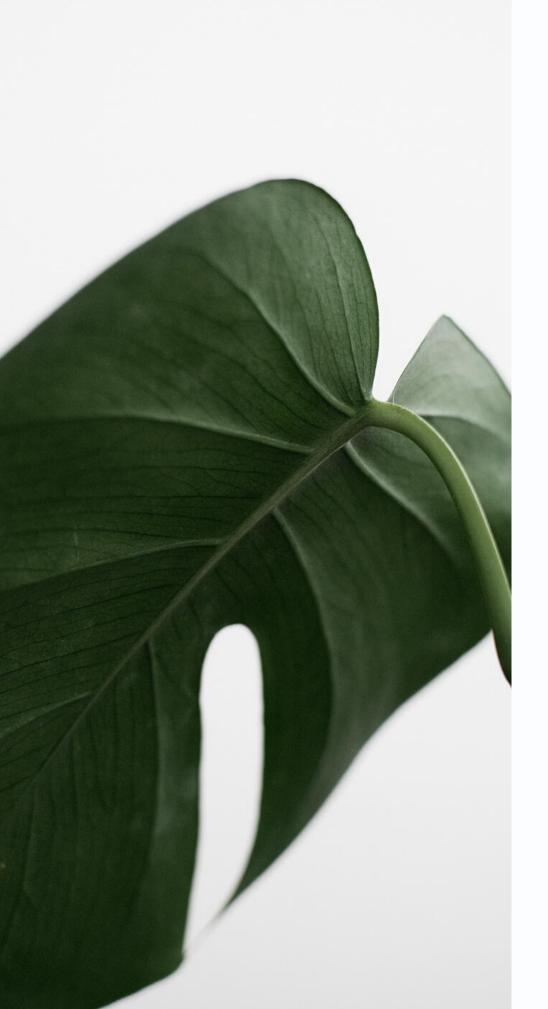
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atements at Zoo functions.



# **Step 4: Create a Utilization Plan**

### **Evaluation Capacity Building**

Commitment to training and systems development across the department



2+ year process

### GOAL 1

Strategy 1.1: Create a document that is the roadmap to a successful program and use these principles to filter through all current and new programs.

Strategy 1.2: Develop programming for all ages to have the opportunity to partner with us in saving wildlife.

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### GOAL 3

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GOAL 4

Strategy 4.1: Be the experts in telling the stories of our animals and conservation partners.

Strategy 4.2: Design a Zoo-wide interpretation plan.

GOAL 5

= ECB

Strategy 5.2: Continue the ethic of using evaluation techniques to inform l program development.

Strategy 5.1 Develop methods to evaluate change in behavior to help save wildlife for all conservation education programs.



#### SINCE 2017.....

VISITORS

thousands of visitors participated in data collection including SPARK and exhibit evaluations



#### PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS



children, teens, adults, and families all contributed data to help you understand your program impacts

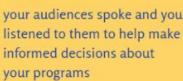
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firsthand observations of visitors and program participants including empathy and critical thinking



**INTERVIEWS** 





.112

### SURVEYS

surveys, revised and new are going out and your audiences are responding

# COMPLETED

### **GOAL 5**

Strategy 5.1 Develop methods to evaluate change in behavior to help save wildlife for all conservation education programs.

Strategy 5.2: Continue the ethic of using evaluation techniques to inform all program development.

# +000510Culture of **Evaluation**

### CHANGE LOOKS LIKE.....

### LOGIC MODELS

programs are clearly articulated and you have a map to guide the future

#### TRAININGS



continuing to build evaluation knowledge, skills, and thinking through trainings and coaching

synthesizing your results and making meaning for future use REPORTS



**EVALUATION** INTERN



continuing to expand your evaluation capacity through additional human resources

# Framework Benefits

Staying focused Designing new programs Depersonalizes program decisions Easier pivot during COVID-19 Others understanding value Increased donor support



 How has evaluation your work and how
 How has evaluation participants/visitors
 what's something year

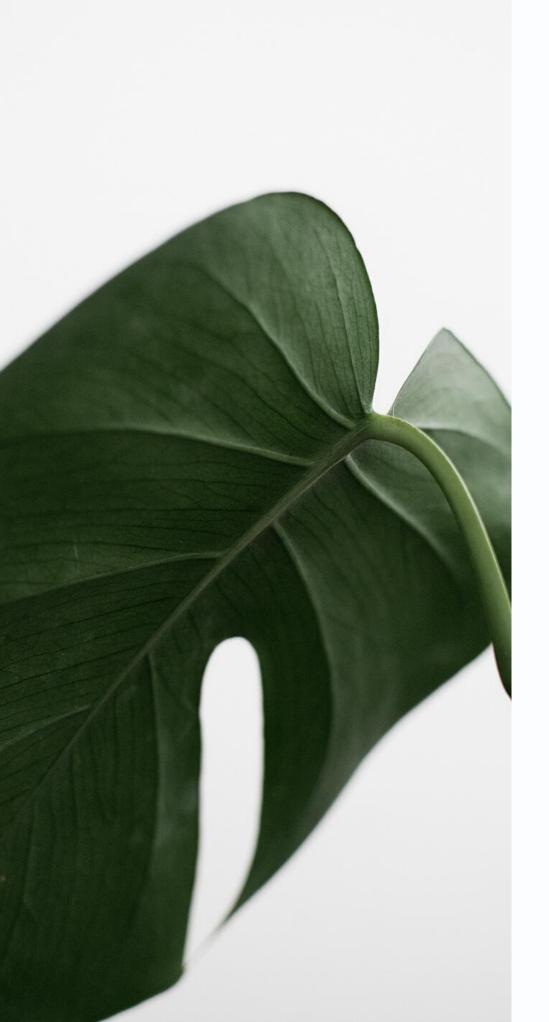


# **Houston Zoo**



# Case Study: The Marine Mammal Center

A Map of Ocean Conservation Outcomes



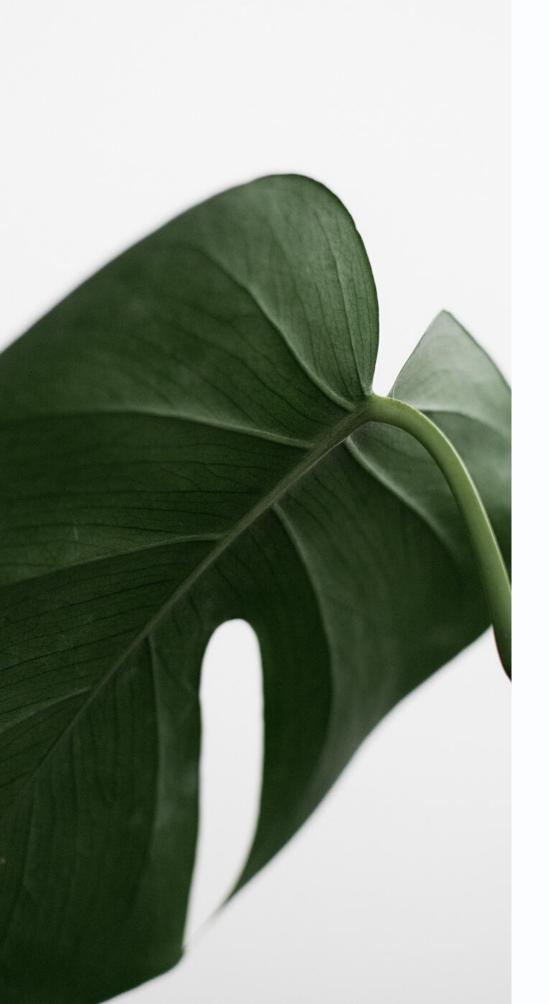
# Step 1: Identify Framework Needs

# Organization-wide approach

Not just education, but also veterinary science, marine mammal rescue, and volunteer operations.

# Articulate broader commitment to ocean conservation

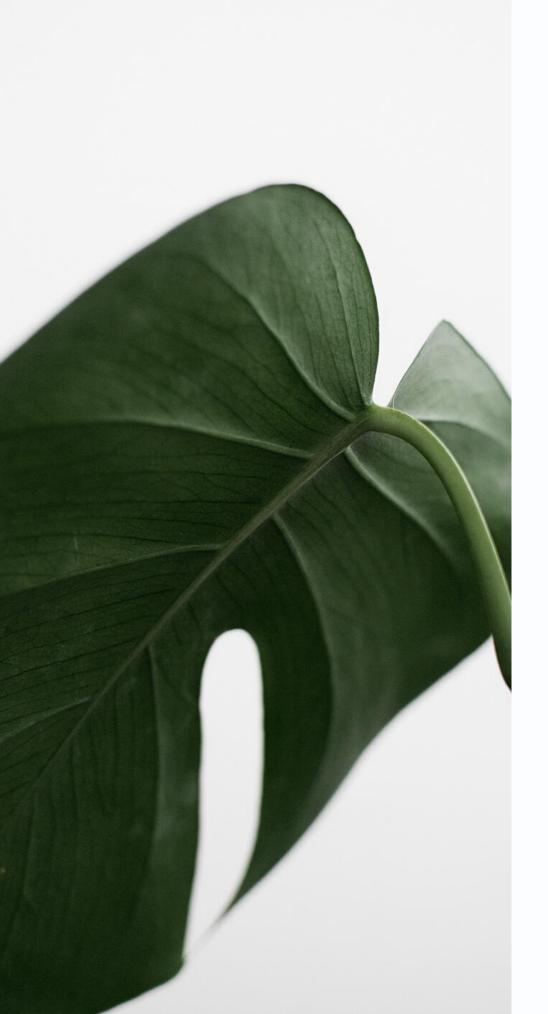
Broaden discussion from marine mammal focus to ocean conservation.



# Step 2: Create a Shared Vocabulary

### All staff may not be familiar with outcomes language.

How comfortable are staff across the entire organization with thinking about outcomes and impacts? Top-down vs. bottom-up approaches



# **Step 3: Build Your** Framework

## Framework Development Workshop with **Senior Leadership Team**

Identify strategies, outcomes, and impacts

Iterative drafting and revising including possible indicators

# **The Marine Mammal Center: Outcomes Map**

The Marine Mammal Center advances global ocean conservation through marine mammal rescue and rehabilitation, scientific research, and education.

Our work will create these changes.

#### This is the work we will do.

STRATEGIES:		OUTCOMES:	
	Eliminating threats to marine mammals	Broadening access to and engagement with ocean education	
Marine Mammal Rescue & Rehabilitation	Scientific Research	Building professional capacity for marine mammal care	Raising public awareness, interest, and ability to be part of the solution
Ŕ		<u>Leading the field of</u> marine mammal care	Advancing marine protection through advocacy and policy
Organizational Health	Education & Public Engagement	Advancing scientific inquiry of marine mammal health and ecology for ocean conservation	<u>Fostering a positive</u> work culture and stable operations

#### These are the results of those changes.





# **Outcomes Map before its "Glow Up"**

#### The Marine Mammal Center: Outcomes Map

The Marine Mammal Center advances global ocean conservation through marine mammal rescue and rehabilitation, scientific research, and education.

This is what we will do to make it happen (Strategies):

Marine Mammal Rescue & Rehabilitation Responding to marine mammals in distress along the U.S. west coast and Hawaiian islands. Developing a global stranding and response network for marine mammals in distress. Providing excellence in marine mammal care, rehabilitation, and re-entry into natural habitats. Teaching and training veterinary professionals from around the world.	Education & Public Engagement Engaging and empowering the public to take actions in support of marine mammals and our mission. Equipping teachers with tools and knowledge to confidently inspire students using solutions-oriented science educational programming. Providing intensive full-year engagement with middle-schools students to become the next generation of informed scientists and engaged citizens who will care for and ensure the health of our oceans and environment. Advocating for effective marine mammal policies.	
Scientific Research Developing new medical technologies to assess and improve the efficacy of marine mammal care and rehabilitation. Leading novel research on marine mammal health and ecology to advance ocean conservation. Contributing data to global knowledge of marine mammal health and ecology to advance ocean conservation. Serving as a resource and thought leader for the scientific and animal care community.	Organizational Health Fostering a positive, team-based work environment with dedicated staff and volunteers. Making data-driven decisions focused on mission and outcomes. Garnering community and philanthropic support to sustain a financially viable operation.	

These things need to change before we can get there (Outcomes):

Eliminating threats to marine mammals.... (1) The Center's audiences take actions to reduce their collective use of single-use plastics. (2) The Center's corporate and industry partners increase their adoption of practices that support healthy oceans. (3) The Center sees a decrease in the number of marine mammals requiring rescue and rehabilitation due to human-related activity, especially ship strikes, entanglements, and intentional or unintentional harassment (4) The Center sees fewer patients suffering from the effects of environmental toxins, especially domoic acid and Taxoplasmosis Building professional capacity for marine mammal care.... (1) The Center increases the number of responsibly trained marine mammal professionals worldwide. (2) The Center increases the diversity of teaching hospital participants. (3) The Center sees a continual improvement in learning and engagement outcomes of program participants. (4) The Center improves other organizations' capabilities to respond to marine mammals in distress. (5) The Center helps cultivate a global marine mammal response network.

Leading the field of marine mammal care..... (1) The Center is recognized by peer organizations as the "gold standard" for wild marine mammal response, rehabilitation and training

(2) The Center increases peer organizations' understanding of effective practices for marine mammal rescue and rehabilitation.

#### Broadening access to and engagement with ocean education .....

(1) The Center sees an increase in participation in its Learning and Community programs, particularly from the middle and high school audience

(2) The Center operationalizes and continually improves upon an equity and inclusion strategic plan for community engagement.

(3) The Center increases opportunities and access to individuals to engage around ocean conservation that is relevant and provides agency to local communities around local concerns.

(4) The Center increases solutions-based, collective action approaches to equip groups with resources to become ocean stewards (5) The Center sees an increase in support of our work (e.g. volunteer

recruits, donations, etc.) based on high-qualty interactions with our community engagement team.

#### Advancing scientific inquiry of marine mammal health and ecology for ocean

#### conservation....

(1) Through participation in cross-disciplinary scientific research, the Center increases understanding of marine mammal health and ecology in the context of dynamic ocean conservation issues. (2) Through sharing of data and disseminating results, the Center increases understanding of ocean conservation issues

#### Raising public awareness, interest, and ability

to be part of the solution ..... (1) The Center's audiences are more aware of issues threatening the health of the ocean and marine mammals. (2) The Center's audiences have a greater understanding of ocean and marine mammal health and threats to marine ecosystems. (3) The Center's audiences are more interested in taking action to protect the ocean and marine mammals. (4) The Center's audiences gain skills to confidently take action to protect the ocean and marine mammals.

#### Advancing marine protection through

advocacy and policy .... (1) The Center increases support for current legal protections for marine mammals and ocean health (such as ESA, MMPA, etc.). (2) The Center influences expansion of marine mammal protections and programs (such as MPAs, Voluntary Speed Reduction, etc.).

#### Fostering a positive work culture and stable operations.....

#### volunteers.

(2) The Center's staff consistently apply best management practices in their work.

(3) The Center increases diversity of staff and volunteers. (4) Staff and volunteers recognize why and how ocean conservation is core to the Center's mission (5) Staff and volunteers understand how their roles directly contribute

to the Center's mission.

(6) Staff and volunteers feel safe and included. (7) The Center improves its cash flow reserves. (8) The Center increases its use of data to monitor progress toward stated goals and outcomes.

#### Because of our work, the future is (Impacts):

(1) The Center attracts high-quality talent to join the cadre of staff and

(9) The Center's culture shifts to one of data-driven decision making.

#### **Thriving Marine**

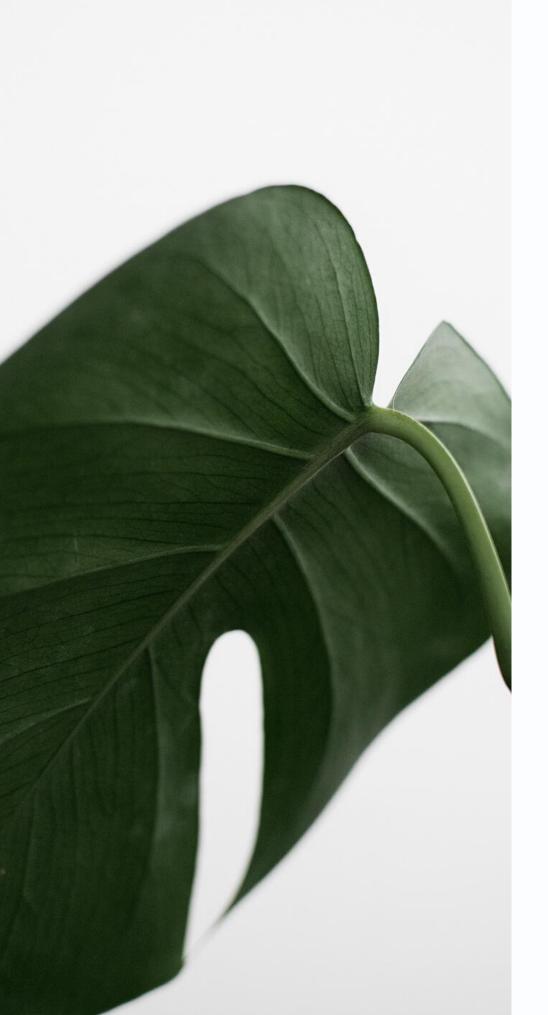
Ecosystems: Ocean life flourishes while also supporting basic human needs.

**Ocean-literate** Communities: People take action based on on an understanding of the dependency we have on the ocean.

Safer Waters: Marine mammals are no longer threatened or harmed by human activities.

#### Leaders of the Field: The

Center sets the standard for marine mammal care, public education, and species conservation.



# Step 4: Create a Utilization Plan

# Creating an evaluation culture doesn't happen overnight!

Alignment with other organizational frameworks (e.g., messaging framework, interpretive plan) Organization-wide roll out

Evaluation projects to apply the framework and build skills

# Outcomes Map Benefits

Sparking conversation about organization-wide mission-based outcomes.

Tool for communication with funders.

Prioritizing areas for in-depth evaluation.



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# **TOOLS TO GUIDE YOU**

### **NAAEE GUIDELINES AND FRAMEWORKS**

Great for EE practitioners working in nonformal, K-12, community and teacher professional development settings.

### WAZA EDUCATION STRATEGY

Details primary goals, strategies, and components of successful conservation education programs.

### PRACTITIONER GUIDE TO ASSESSING CONNECTION TO NATURE

Decision tree format provides a "one stop shop for measuring connection to nature."

### AZA SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH AGENDA 2020

Priorities for research to advance conservation mission of zoos and aquariums.



Guidelines for Excellence
K-12 Environmental Education
For educators, administrators, policy makers, and the public



#### Practitioner Guide to Assessing Connection to Nature

AUTHORS Gabby Salazar, Kristen Kunkle, and Martha C. Monroe

#### AZA SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH AGENDA

2020

ASSOCIATION OF ZOOS AQUARIUMS

# QUESTIONS? COMMENTS? LET US KNOW!

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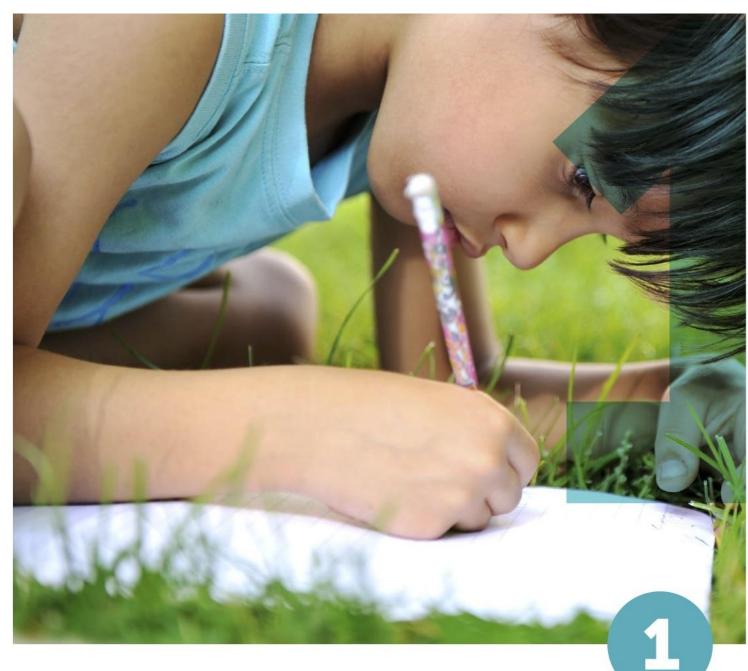
# Tools to Guide You

You don't have to start from scratch!



# **NAAEE Guidelines and** Frameworks

- Community engagement
- K-12 environmental education
- Early childhood
- Professional development
- Environmental literacy
  - competencies
  - knowledge
  - dispositions





### **Guidelines for Excellence K–12 Environmental Education**

For educators, administrators, policy makers, and the public

# **WAZA Education Strategy**

- Conservation education culture
- Purposes of conservation education
- Expanding audiences
- Motivating toward conservation action
- Evidence-based approaches
- Training and professional development
- Animal care and welfare
- Evaluation and research





# Social Change for Conservation

The World Zoo and Aquarium **Conservation Education Strategy** 

# Practitioner Guide to Assessing Connection to Nature

- "One stop shop for measuring connection to nature"
- Decision tree
  - Audience
  - Duration/intervention (low, medium, high intensivity)
  - Assessment type



### Practitioner Guide to Assessing Connection to Nature

AUTHORS Gabby Salazar, Kristen Kunkle, and Martha C. Monroe

# **AZA Social Science Research** Agenda 2020

- Priorities for research to advance conservation missions of zoos and aquariums
- Opportunities for collaboration/alignment with broader conservation field
- Key Research Questions cover:
  - Institutional norms and practices
  - Diversity, equity, inclusion
  - Community engagement
  - Social change
  - Human dimension
  - Learning 2.0



### AZA SOCIAL SCIENCE **RESEARCH AGENDA** 2020



# **Types of Frameworks**

Choose the right format to meet your needs.



# Evaluation Findings

01

02

Presentations are tools that can be used as lectures, speeches, reports, and more. It is mostly presented before an audience.

Presentations are tools that can be used as lectures, speeches, reports, and more. It is mostly presented before an audience.

## The program resulted in measurable improvements.

### **Participants enjoyed the** activities and facilitation.

Work can be very chaotic, but it should not be. Bring order and productivity to your work through evaluation.



# Evaluation **Capacity Building**

Presentations are communication tools that can be used as demonstrations, lectures, speeches, reports, and more. It is mostly presented before an audience. It serves a variety of purposes, making presentations powerful tools for convincing and teaching.



# EVALUATION CAN HELP YOU ACHIEVE YOUR GOALS

For businesses that want to help their teams to be productive

Presentations are communication tools that can be used as demonstrations, lectures, speeches, reports, and more. It is mostly presented before an audience.

# WHAT OUR CLIENTS HAVE TO SAY

"I noticed a huge improvement on my workday when I started using evaluation. Now I can tackle deadlines with confidence!"

"Our team finished projects one week earlier on average last year thanks to evaluation."

"Evaluation is easy to use. My workday is not complete without it!"





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Using Frameworks to Plan for and Evaluate Conservation Psychology Outcomes

Thank you for joining us for our Fall 2020 Webinars. The Conservation Psychology webinar series will continue in Spring 2021 – can notify you when those webinars are scheduled!

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# be sure you are on our mailing list so that we





Using Frameworks to Plan for and Evaluate Conservation Psychology Outcomes



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# We are here for you!

# **Dr. Kayla Cranston**